

Cambridge O Level

PAKISTAN STUDIES 2059/01

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

October/November 2021

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer three questions in total:

Section A: answer Question 1.

Section B: answer two questions.

• Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.



This document has 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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Section A

Answer the following question.

This question is about the Mughal Empire.

- 1 Study the sources (Insert) carefully and then answer the questions which follow.
 - (a) According to Source A, which policies do some historians claim contributed to the increasing instability of the Mughal Empire by the time of Aurangzeb's death? [3]
 - (b) What can we learn from Source B about Mughal rule in India? [5]
 - (c) Explain why the Hindu community objected to the Jizya tax. [7]
 - (d) 'The Marathan rebellions were the main reason for the decline of the Mughal Empire after the death of Aurangzeb.'

How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [10]

[Total: 25]

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Section B

Answer any \boldsymbol{two} questions from this section.

2	(a)	Describe what happened at the battle of Buxar.	[4]
	(b)	Explain why Sir Syed Ahmad Khan wanted to improve relations between the Mucommunity and the British after the War of Independence.	uslim [7]
	(c)	'The imprisonment of its leaders was the main reason for the Khilafat Movement ending.	,
		How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.	[14]
		[Tota	l: 25]
3	(0)	Describe the events that took place at Jallianwalla Rogh in 1010	[4]
3	(a)	Describe the events that took place at Jallianwalla Bagh in 1919.	[4]
	(b)	Explain why the Congress Party opposed the Morley–Minto reforms of 1909.	[7]
	(c)	'By 1948 Pakistan had solved the challenges created by Partition.'	
		How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.	[14]
		[Tota	l: 25]
4	(a)	Describe the Quit India Resolution.	[4]
	(b)	Explain why martial law was implemented in 1958.	[7]
	(c)	To what extent has Pakistan been an effective member of world organisations since 1947?	
		Explain your answer.	[14]
		[Tota	l: 25]
5	(a)	Describe the 'cricket diplomacy' of 1987.	[4]
	(b)	Explain why Zulfikar Ali Bhutto reformed education between 1971 and 1977.	[7]
	(c)	To what extent was the Islamisation programme the most significant domestic programmed by the government of Zia-ul-Haq between 1977 and 1988?	olicy
		Explain your answer.	[14]
		[Total	l: 25]

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